What's Surprising about Stem Cell Research?

Jane Maienschein $^{\ast 1}$

¹Arizona State University (ASU) – School of Life Sciences 874501 Arizona State University Tempe, AZ 85287-4501, United States

Abstract

Session:

"Session: Asking the Hidden Questions Raised by Stem Cells: History, Philosophy, and Biology"

(Jane Maienschein, Melinda Fagan, Lucie Laplane, Michel Vervoort)

Even before 1998 brought human embryonic stem cell research and expanded

public awareness, stem cell research has generated surprising observations

and has challenged cherished assumptions. This talk will explore

historical examples of such challenges and will lay out key steps in stem

cell biology before 1998. At first, discoveries challenged understanding

of how development and differentiation work. Then new observations

undercut core assumptions about cell determination. And each new major

research innovation with stem cells adds to other research on embryos that

challenges social assumptions about what makes up an individual developing

organism. The history illuminates our understanding today and calls for a

different and more complex understanding of what an individual developing embryo really is.

*Speaker